

JOEL R. NORRIS

Scripps Institution of Oceanography
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EDUCATION:

- 1997 *Ph.D. Atmospheric Sciences*, University of Washington, Seattle, WA
1990 *B.S. Geophysics*, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

- 2000–present *Professor*, Scripps Institution of Oceanography at the University of California, San Diego
1999–2000 *Visiting Scientist*, Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory, Princeton, NJ
1997–1999 *Postdoctoral Research Fellow*, National Center for Atmospheric Research, Boulder, CO

TEACHING EXPERIENCE:

- September 2000 to present Scripps Institution of Oceanography, La Jolla, CA
Professor: Organized and developed the Climate Sciences Curricular Group and several individual courses. Research advisor for graduate and undergraduate students. (*Assistant Professor before July 2006 and Associate Professor before July 2010.*)
- Julys of 2007-2009, 2012 Lead instructor or co-instructor for “Living Oceans and Climate Change” cluster of the California State Summer School for Mathematics and Science (COSMOS) program
- Summer 1995 University of Washington, Seattle, WA
Instructor: Developed curriculum and provided all lectures, homeworks, and exams.
- Summer 1990 California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA
Instructor for High School Physics Program: Provided all lectures, homeworks, and exams.

Courses Taught: Atmospheric and Climate Sciences III: Climate (*graduate lecture*)
Cloud Dynamics and Climate (*graduate lecture*)
Advanced Atmospheric Dynamics (*graduate lecture*)
Atmospheric and Climate Sciences II: Atmospheric Dynamics (*graduate lecture*)
Dynamics of the Atmosphere and Climate (*undergraduate lecture*)
The Atmosphere (for non-majors) (*undergraduate lecture*)
The Physical Climate System (*undergraduate lecture*)
Weather (for non-majors) (*undergraduate lecture*)
Weather Discussion (*graduate seminar*)
Temperature Inversions and Air Quality over California (*graduate seminar*)
Climate Change and the Expansion of the Tropics (*graduate seminar*)
Introduction to Weather (*graduate seminar*)
Boundary Layer Clouds (*graduate seminar*)
Atmospheric Circulation (*graduate seminar*)
Extratropical Coupled Atmosphere—Ocean Variability (*graduate seminar*)

STUDENTS ADVISED:

- June 2001 – August 2001 Tamara Beitzel (undergraduate student)
July 2002 – March 2008 Neil Gordon (Ph.D. student)
September 2003 – May 2004 Lelia Nahid (undergraduate student)
July 2004 – March 2008 David Mansbach (Ph.D. student)
January 2006 – September 2008 Guillaume Mauger (Ph.D. student)
March 2009 – June 2009 John Dwyer (graduate student)

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July 2010 – July 2015	Timothy Myers (Ph.D. student)
January 2012 – June 2012	Phuong Nguyen (undergraduate student)
September 2013 – September 2014	Jonathan Eliashiv (undergraduate student)
June 2014 – August 2014	Michael Olheiser (visiting undergraduate student)
September 2014 – June 2015	Simon Barbot (visiting graduate student)
September 2014 – June 2016	Chang Sun (M.S. student)
February 2016 – October 2017	Zaren Youngblood (undergraduate student)
May 2016 – August 2016	Joël Thanwerdas (visiting graduate student)
September 2017 – June 2020	Osinachi Ajoku (Ph.D. student)
October 2017 – March 2019	Qian Wang (visiting graduate student)
January 2018 – June 2018	Laura Thapa (undergraduate student)
September 2018 – present	Christopher MacPherson (M.S./Ph.D student)
May 2019 – May 2020	Reuben Demirdjian (Ph.D. student)
May 2019 – September 2020	Timothy Jancic (undergraduate student)
June 2019 – August 2019	Justin Templer (visiting undergraduate student)
August 2019 – June 2021	Tashiana Osborne (Ph.D. student)
September 2019 – present	Shawn Roj Osborne (M.S. student)
September 2019 – present	Wen-shu Lin (Ph.D. student)
June 2022 – present	Sadie Norr (undergraduate student)

POSTDOCS ADVISED:

March 2008 – February 2010	Christian Ruckstuhl
September 2008 – December 2008	Guilluame Mauger
November 2010 – August 2011	Robert Allen
February 2012 – February 2015	Seethala Chellappan
September 2018 – November 2019	Ryan Scott
February 2019 – June 2022	Casey Wall

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:

January 2010 to December 2013	Member of CLIVAR Process Study Model Improvement Panel
November 2011 to November 2014	Member of American Meteorological Society Committee on Climate Variability and Change

January 2018
to present

Editor of Journal of Climate

Reviewer for *Acta Geophysica*, *Advances in Meteorology*, *Annales Geophysicae*, *Atmosphere-Ocean*, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, *Atmospheric Environment*, *Atmospheric Research*, *Atmospheric Science Letters*, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, *Climatic Change Letters*, *Climate*, *Climate Dynamics*, *Climate Research*, *Geofyzika*, *Geophysical Research Letters*, *International Journal of Climatology*, *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, *Journal of Atmospheric and Solar-Terrestrial Physics*, *Journal of the Atmospheric*

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Sciences, Journal of Climate, Journal of Geophysical Research – Atmospheres, Journal of the Meteorological Society of Japan, Meteorologische Zeitschrift, Meteorology and Atmospheric Physics, Monthly Weather Review, Nature Climate Change, Nature Geoscience, Public Library of Science One, Pure and Applied Geophysics, Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society, Science, Scientific Reports, Surveys in Geophysics, and Water International.

2018 American Meteorological Society Editor’s Award for “frequent and high-quality reviews on various topics in clouds and climate”

Reviewer for NSF Climate Dynamics Program, NSF Ocean Sciences Program, NOAA Climate and Global Change Program, NASA New Investigator Program, NASA Earth Science, NASA Earth Venture Program, NASA Postdoctoral Program, DOE Atmospheric Radiation Measurement Program, U.S. Civilian Research and Development Foundation, Chilean Millennium Science Initiative, Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research, and the South African National Research Foundation.

FUNDING AWARDED:

- 2020 *Co-Principal Investigator.* “Using unforced variability of low cloud 'hot-spots' to develop better constraints on earth's climate sensitivity,” National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (Climate Program Office), \$386 742 (09/01/2020 – 08/31/2023)
- 2018 *Principal Investigator.* “Investigation of boundary layer cloud processes across multiple time scales and climate regimes using Terra, Aqua, and Suomi NPP datasets,” National Aeronautics and Space Administration (Earth Science), \$430 063 (6/05/2018 – 06/04/2021)
- 2012 *Principal Investigator.* “Observed tropical expansion: impact on the hydrological and energy cycles,” National Aeronautics and Space Administration (Earth Science), \$259 496 (11/01/2012 – 10/31/2014)
- 2011 *Principal Investigator.* “Studying atmospheric planetary boundary layer with innovative satellite remote sensing and numerical models ,” Jet Propulsion Laboratory, \$19 300 (04/15/2011– 03/25/2012)
- 2011 *Principal Investigator.* “Evaluation of multidecadal variability in surface solar radiation,” National Science Foundation, \$29 999 (03/01/2011–02/29/2012)
- 2010 *Lead Investigator.* “Multidecadal cloud variability and climate change in observations and CMIP5,” National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, \$239 135 (08/01/2010 – 07/31/2012)
- 2010 *Co-Principal Investigator.* “Regional coupled ocean-atmosphere feedback processes affecting climate along the California coast,” National Science Foundation, \$652 703 (03/01/2010 – 02/28/2013)
- 2010 *Co-Principal Investigator.* “An investigation into feedbacks between marine stratiform cloud, atmospheric circulation and temperature on decadal timescales and in anthropogenic change,” National Science Foundation, \$333 001 (01/01/2010 – 12/31/2012)
- 2003 *Principal Investigator.* “Cloud trends and global climate change,” National Science Foundation (CAREER Program), \$451 015 (03/01/2003 – 02/28/2008)
- 2002 *Principal Investigator.* “Impact of synoptic forcing on extratropical cloudiness and climate variability,” National Aeronautics and Space Administration (Earth Science), \$330 000 (03/01/2002 – 02/28/2007)
- 2002 *Lead Principal Investigator.* “Parameterization of mesoscale circulations and frontal cloudiness in GCMs based on ARM observations,” Department of Energy (Atmospheric Radiation Measurement Program), \$231 678 (01/01/2002 - 12/31/2005)

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PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS:

- Wall, C. J., J. R. Norris, A. Possner, D. T. McCoy, I. L. McCoy, and N. J. Lutsko, 2022: Assessing effective radiative forcing from aerosol–cloud interactions over the global ocean. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci.*, **119**, e2210481119.
- Wall, C. J., T. Storelvmo, J. R. Norris, and I. Tan, 2022: Observational constraints on Southern Ocean cloud-phase feedback. *J. Climate*, **35**, 5087-5102.
- Myers, T. A., R. C. Scott, M. D. Zelinka, S. A. Klein, J. R. Norris, and P. M. Caldwell, 2021: Observational constraints on low cloud feedback reduce uncertainty of climate sensitivity. *Nature Climate Change*, **11**, 501-507.
- Ajoku, O. F., A. J. Miller, and J. R. Norris, 2021: Impacts of aerosols produced by biomass burning on the stratocumulus-to-cumulus transition in the equatorial Atlantic. *Atmos. Sci. Lett.*, **22**, e1025.
- Sherwood, S. C., M. J. Webb, J. D. Annan, K. C. Armour, P. M. Forster, J. C. Hargreaves, G. Hegerl, S. A. Klein, K. D. Marvel, E. J. Rohling, M. Watanabe, T. Andrews, P. Braconnot, C. S. Bretherton, G. L. Foster, Z. Hausfather, A. S. von der Heydt, R. Knutti, T. Mauritsen, J. R. Norris, C. Proistosescu, M. Rugenstein, G. A. Schmidt, K. B. Tokarska, and M. D. Zelinka, 2020: An assessment of Earth's climate sensitivity using multiple lines of evidence. *Rev. Geophys.*, **58**, e2019RG000678.
- Norris, J. R., F. M. Ralph, R. Demirdjian, F. Cannon, B. Blomquist, C. W. Fairall, J. R. Spackman, S. Tanelli, and D. E. Waliser, 2020: The observed water vapor budget in an atmospheric river over the northeast Pacific. *J. Hydrometeorol.*, **21**, 2655-2673.
- Wall, Casey J., J. R. Norris, B. Gasparini, W. L. Smith, M. M. Thieman, and O. Sourdeval, 2020: Observational evidence that radiative heating modifies the life cycle of tropical anvil clouds. *J. Climate*, **33**, 8621-8640.
- Scott, R. C., T. A. Myers, J. R. Norris, M. D. Zelinka, S. A. Klein, M. Sun, and D. R. Doelling, 2020: Observed sensitivity of low cloud radiative effects to meteorological perturbations over the global oceans. *J. Climate*, **33**, 7717-7734.
- Zamora Zapata, M., J. R. Norris, and J. Kleissl, 2020: Coastal stratocumulus dissipation dependence on initial conditions and boundary forcings in a mixed-layer model. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **77**, 2717-2741.
- Cannon, F., J. M. Cordeira, C. W. Hecht, J. R. Norris, A. Michaelis, R. Demirdjian, and F. M. Ralph, 2020: GPM satellite radar observations of precipitation mechanisms in atmospheric rivers. *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **148**, 1449-1463.
- Demirdjian, R., J. R. Norris, A. Martin, and F. M. Ralph, 2020: Dropsonde observations of the ageostrophy within the pre-cold-frontal low-level jet associated with atmospheric rivers. *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **148**, 1389-1406.
- Demirdjian, R., J. D. Doyle, C. A. Reynolds, J. R. Norris, A. C. Michaelis, and F. M. Ralph, 2020: A case study of the physical processes associated with the atmospheric river initial-condition sensitivity from an adjoint model. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **77**, 691-709.
- Ajoku, O., J. R. Norris, and A. J. Miller, 2020: Observed monsoon precipitation suppression caused by anomalous interhemispheric aerosol transport. *Climate Dyn.*, **54**, 1077-1091.
- Wall, C. J., D. L. Hartmann, and J. R. Norris, 2019: Is the net cloud radiative effect constrained to be uniform over the tropical warm pools? *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **46**, 12495-12503.
- Wang, Q., S. Zhang, S. Xie, J. R. Norris, J. Sun, and Y. Jiang, 2019: Observed variations of the atmospheric boundary layer and stratocumulus over a warm eddy in the Kuroshio Extension. *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **147**, 1581-1591.
- Scott, R. C., J. P. Nicolas, D. H. Bromwich, J. R. Norris, and D. Lubin, 2019: Meteorological drivers and large-scale climate forcing of West Antarctic surface melt. *J. Climate*, **32**, 665-684.
- Loeb, N. G., T. J. Thorsen, J. R. Norris, H. Wang, and W. Su, 2018: Changes in Earth's energy budget during and after the "pause" in global warming: an observational perspective. *Climate*, **6**, 62.
- Klein, S. A., A. Hall, J. R. Norris, and R. Pincus, 2017: Low-cloud feedbacks from cloud-controlling factors: a review. *Surv. Geophys.*, **38**, 1307-1329.

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- Sanchez-Lorenzo, A., A. Enriquez-Alonso, J. Calbó, J.-A. González, M. Wild, D. Folini, J. R. Norris, and S. M. Vicente-Serrano, 2017: Fewer clouds in the Mediterranean: consistency of observations and climate simulations. *Scientific Reports*, **7**, 41475; doi: 10.1038/srep4147.
- Li, K.-F., S. Hui, S.-N. Mak, T. M. Chang, J. H. Jiang, J. R. Norris, and Y. L. Yung, 2017: An analysis of high cloud variability: imprints from the El Niño–Southern Oscillation. *Climate Dyn.*, **48**, 447–457.
- Ghonima, M. S., T. Heus, J. R. Norris, and J. Kleissl, 2016: Factors controlling stratocumulus lifetime over coastal land. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **73**, 2961–2983.
- Norris, J. R., R. J. Allen, A. T. Evan, M. D. Zelinka, C. W. O’Dell, and S. A. Klein, 2016: Evidence for climate change in the satellite cloud record. *Nature*, **536**, 72–75.
- Enriquez-Alonso, A., A. Sanchez-Lorenzo, J. Calbó, J.-A. González, and J. R. Norris, 2016: Cloud cover climatologies in the Mediterranean obtained from satellites, surface observations, reanalyses, and CMIP5 simulations: validation and future scenarios. *Climate Dyn.*, **46**, 249–269.
- Myers, T. A., and J. R. Norris, 2016: Reducing the uncertainty in subtropical cloud feedback. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **43**, 2144–2148.
- Yuan, T., L. Oreopoulos, M. Zelinka, H. Yu, J. R. Norris, M. Chin, S. Platnick, and K. Meyer, 2016: Positive low cloud and dust feedbacks amplify tropical North Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **43**, 1349–1356.
- Seo, H., A. J. Miller, and J. R. Norris, 2016: Eddy-wind interaction in the California Current System: Dynamics and impacts. *J. Phys. Ocean.*, **46**, 439–459.
- Seethala, C., J. R. Norris, T. A. Myers, 2015: How has subtropical stratocumulus and associated meteorology changed since the 1980s? *J. Climate*, **28**, 8396–8410.
- Ghonima, M. S., J. R. Norris, T. Heus, and J. Kleissl, 2015: Reconciling and validating the cloud thickness and liquid water path tendencies proposed by R. Wood and J. J. van der Dussen et al.. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, **72**, 2033–2040.
- Norris, J. R., and A. T. Evan, 2015: Empirical removal of artifacts from the ISCCP and PATMOS-x satellite cloud records. *J. Atmos. Oceanic Technol.*, **32**, 691–702.
- Myers, T. A., and J. R. Norris, 2015: On the relationships between subtropical clouds and meteorology in observations and CMIP3 and CMIP5 models. *J. Climate*, **28**, 2945–2967.
- Eisenman, I., W. N. Meier, and J. R. Norris, 2014: A spurious jump in the satellite record: has Antarctic sea ice expansion been overestimated? *Cryosphere*, **8**, 1289–1296.
- Liu, J.-W., S. P. Xie, J. R. Norris, and S.-P. Zhang, 2014: Low-level cloud response to the Gulf Stream front in winter using CALIPSO. *J. Climate*, **27**, 4421–4432.
- Allen, R. J., J. R. Norris, and M. Kovilakam, 2014: Influence of anthropogenic aerosols and the Pacific Decadal Oscillation on tropical belt width. *Nature Geosci.*, **7**, 270–274.
- Bellomo, K., A. C. Clement, J. R. Norris, and B. J. Soden, 2014: Observational and model estimates of cloud amount feedback over the Indian and Pacific Oceans. *J. Climate*, **27**, 925–940.
- Myers, T. A., and J. R. Norris, 2013: Observational evidence that enhanced subsidence reduces subtropical marine boundary layer cloudiness. *J. Climate*, **26**, 7507–7524.
- Allen, R. J., J. R. Norris, and M. Wild, 2013: Evaluation of multidecadal variability in CMIP5 surface solar radiation and inferred underestimation of aerosol direct effects over Europe, China, Japan, and India. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **118**, doi:10.1002/jgrd.50426.
- Evan, A. T., and J. R. Norris, 2012: On global changes in effective cloud height. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **39**, L19710.
- Allen, R. J., S. C. Sherwood, J. R. Norris, and C. S. Zender, 2012: The equilibrium response to idealized thermal forcings in a comprehensive GCM: implications for recent tropical expansion. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, **12**, 4795–4816.
- Allen, R. J., S. C. Sherwood, J. R. Norris, and C. S. Zender, 2012: Recent Northern Hemisphere tropical expansion primarily driven by black carbon and tropospheric ozone. *Nature*, **485**, 350–354.

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- Loeb, N. G., S. Kato, W. Su, T. Wong, F. G. Rose, D. R. Doelling, J. R. Norris, and X. Huang, 2012: Advances in understanding top-of-atmosphere radiation variability from satellite observations. *Surveys in Geophysics*, doi:10.1007/s10712-012-9175-1.
- Clement, A. C., R. Burgman, and J. R. Norris, 2010: Response to Comment on “Observational and model evidence for positive low-level cloud feedback”. *Science*, **329**, 277.
- Gordon, N. D., and J. R. Norris, 2010: Cluster analysis of midlatitude oceanic cloud regimes: mean properties and temperature sensitivity. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, **10**, 6435–6459.
- Mauger, G. S., and J. R. Norris, 2010: Assessing the impact of meteorological history on subtropical cloud fraction. *J. Climate*, **23**, 2926–2940.
- Dwyer, J. G., J. R. Norris, and C. Ruckstuhl, 2010: Do climate models reproduce observed solar “dimming” and “brightening” over China and Japan? *J. Geophys. Res.*, **115**, D00K08, doi:10.1029/2009JD012945.
- Ruckstuhl, C., J. R. Norris, and R. Philipona, 2010: Is there evidence for an aerosol indirect effect during the recent aerosol optical depth decline in Europe? *J. Geophys. Res.*, **115**, D04204, doi:10.1029/2009JD012867.
- Clement, A. C., R. Burgman, and J. R. Norris, 2009: Observational and model evidence for positive low-level cloud feedback. *Science*, **325**, 460–464.
- Norris, J. R., and M. Wild, 2009: Trends in aerosol radiative effects over China and Japan inferred from observed cloud cover, solar “dimming,” and solar “brightening”. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **114**, D00D15, doi:10.1029/2008JD011378.
- Ruckstuhl, C., and J. R. Norris, 2009: How do aerosol histories affect solar “dimming” and “brightening” over Europe?: IPCC-AR4 models versus observations. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **114**, D00D04, doi:10.1029/2008JD011066.
- Norris, J. R., and A. Slingo, 2009: Trends in observed cloudiness and Earth’s radiation budget: what do we not know and what do we need to know? in *Clouds in the Perturbed Climate System*, edited by J. Heintzenberg and R. J. Charlson, MIT Press, 17–36.
- Norris, J. R., 2008: Observed interdecadal changes in cloudiness: real or spurious? in *Climate Variability and Extremes During the Past 100 Years*, edited by S. Brönnimann et al., Springer, 169–178.
- Mauger, G. S., and J. R. Norris, 2007: Meteorological bias in satellite estimates of aerosol–cloud relationships. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **34**, L16824, doi:10.1029/2007GL029952.
- Norris, J. R., and M. Wild, 2007: Trends in aerosol radiative effects over Europe inferred from observed cloud cover, solar “dimming”, and solar “brightening”. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **112**, D08214, doi:10.1029/2006JD007794.
- Mansbach, D. K., and J. R. Norris, 2007: Low-level cloud variability over the equatorial cold tongue in observations and GCMs. *J. Climate*, **20**, 1555–1570.
- Alexander, M., J. Yin, G. Branstator, A. Capotondi, C. Cassou, R. Cullather, Y.-O. Kwon, J. Norris, J. Scott, and I. Wainer, 2006: Extratropical atmosphere–ocean variability in CCSM3. *J. Climate*, **19**, 2496–2525.
- Pepin, N. C., and J. R. Norris, 2005: An examination of the differences between surface and free-air temperature trend at high-elevation sites: relationships with cloud cover, snow cover, and wind. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **110**, D24112, doi:10.1029/2005JD006150.
- Norris, J. R., and S. F. Iacobellis, 2005: North Pacific cloud feedbacks inferred from synoptic-scale dynamic and thermodynamic relationships. *J. Climate*, **18**, 4862–4878.
- Norris, J. R., 2005: Trends in upper-level cloud cover and surface divergence over the tropical Indo-Pacific Ocean between 1952 and 1997. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **110**, D21110, doi:10.1029/2005JD006183.
- Weaver, C. P., J. R. Norris, N. D. Gordon, and S. A. Klein, 2005: Dynamical controls on sub-global climate model grid-scale cloud variability for Atmospheric Radiation Measurement Program (ARM) case 4. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **110**, D15S05, doi:10.1029/2004JD005022.
- Kim, B.-G., S. A. Klein, and J. R. Norris, 2005: Continental liquid water cloud variability and its parameterization using Atmospheric Radiation Measurement data. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **110**, D15S08, doi:10.1029/2004JD005122.

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- Gordon, N. D., J. R. Norris, C. P. Weaver, and S. A. Klein, 2005: Cluster analysis of cloud regimes and characteristic dynamics of midlatitude synoptic systems in observations and a model. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **110**, D15S17, doi:10.1029/2004JD005027.
- Norris, J. R., 2005: Multidecadal changes in near-global cloud cover and estimated cloud cover radiative forcing. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **110**, D08206, doi:10.1029/2004JD005600.
- Miller, A. J., M. A. Alexander, G. J. Boer, F. Chai, K. Denman, D. J. Erickson, R. Frouin, A. J. Gabric, E. A. Laws, M. R. Lewis, Z. Liu, R. Murtugudde, S. Nakamoto, D. J. Neilson, J. R. Norris, J. C. Ohlmann, R. I. Perry, N. Schneider, K. M. Shell, and A. Timmermann, 2003: Potential feedbacks between Pacific Ocean ecosystems and interdecadal climate variations. *Bull. Amer. Meteor. Soc.*, **84**, 617-633.
- Norris, J. R., 2001: Has Northern Indian Ocean cloud cover changed due to increasing anthropogenic aerosol? *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, **28**, 3271-3274.
- Norris, J. R., and C. P. Weaver, 2001: Improved techniques for evaluating GCM cloudiness applied to the NCAR CCM3. *J. Climate*, **14**, 2540-2550.
- Norris, J. R., 2000: What can cloud observations tell us about climate variability? *Space Science Reviews*, **94**, 375-380.
- Norris, J. R., 2000: Interannual and interdecadal variability in the storm track, cloudiness, and sea surface temperature over the summertime North Pacific. *J. Climate*, **13**, 422-430.
- Norris, J. R., and S. A. Klein, 2000: Low cloud type over the ocean from surface observations. Part III: relationship to vertical motion and the regional surface synoptic environment. *J. Climate*, **13**, 245-256.
- Norris, J. R., 1999: On trends and possible artifacts in global ocean cloud cover between 1952 and 1995. *J. Climate*, **12**, 1864-1870.
- Norris, J. R., Y. Zhang, and J. M. Wallace, 1998: Role of low clouds in summertime atmosphere–ocean interactions over the North Pacific. *J. Climate*, **11**, 2482-2490.
- Zhang, Y., J. R. Norris, and J. M. Wallace, 1998: Seasonality of large scale atmosphere–ocean interaction over the North Pacific. *J. Climate*, **11**, 2473-2481.
- Norris, J. R., 1998: Low cloud type over the ocean from surface observations. Part II: geographical and seasonal variations. *J. Climate*, **11**, 383-403.
- Norris, J. R., 1998: Low cloud type over the ocean from surface observations. Part I: relationship to surface meteorology and the vertical distribution of temperature and moisture. *J. Climate*, **11**, 369-382.
- Klein, S. A., D. L. Hartmann, and J. R. Norris, 1995: On the relationships among low-cloud structure, sea surface temperature, and atmospheric circulation in the summertime northeast Pacific. *J. Climate*, **8**, 1140-1155.
- Norris, J. R., and C. B. Leovy, 1995: Comments on “Trends in global marine cloudiness and anthropogenic sulphur”. *J. Climate*, **8**, 2109-2110.
- Norris, J. R., and C. B. Leovy, 1994: Interannual variability in stratiform cloudiness and sea surface temperature. *J. Climate*, **7**, 1915-1925.

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| May 2021 | “Distinguishing aerosol effects from meteorological impacts on low cloud over the global ocean,” CERES Science Team Meeting, Hampton, VA. |
| September 2020
(invited) | “Global ocean low cloud feedback estimated from observed co-variability with meteorology,” Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, McGill University, Montreal, QC. |
| December 2019 | “Global oceanic low cloud radiative sensitivity to perturbations in large-scale atmosphere-ocean conditions,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA. |
| May 2019
(invited) | “Low-level cloud feedback estimated from CERES co-variability with meteorology,” CERES Science Team Meeting, Hampton, VA. |

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- January 2019 “Observed water vapor budget in an atmospheric river over the northeast Pacific,” Annual American Meteorological Society Meeting, Phoenix, AZ.
- December 2018 (invited) “Constraining long-term boundary layer cloud feedback with interannual observations,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, Washington, DC.
- December 2017 (invited) “Externally forced patterns of multidecadal cloud change in observations and models,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
- December 2017 (poster) “Combining observations and models to reduce uncertainty in the cloud response to global warming,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
- April 2017 (invited) “Are cloud changes over recent decades a response to global warming?” Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA.
- June 2015 “Constraining MBL cloud feedback with interannual cloud-meteorology relationships,” CFMIP Meeting on Cloud Processes and Cloud Feedbacks, Monterey, CA.
- December 2014 (invited) “Changes in surface radiation flux associated with cloud variability over land during the past 40+ years,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- June 2014 (invited) “Evidence for climate change in the satellite cloud record,” Annual AAAS Pacific Division Meeting, Riverside, CA.
- December 2013 (invited poster) “Differing effects of subsidence on marine boundary layer cloudiness,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- May 2013 “Observed tropical expansion: impact on the hydrological and energy cycles,” NASA Energy and Water Cycle Study Science Team meeting, Greenbelt, MD.
- April 2013 “Evidence in ISCCP for regional patterns of cloud response to climate change,” ISCCP at 30 Workshop, New York, NY.
- April 2013 (invited) “Statistical correction of satellite cloud data for climate change studies,” Chapman University Symposium on Big Data and Analytics, Orange, CA.
- January 2013 “Factors contributing to interannual variability in CERES radiation flux,” Annual American Meteorological Society Meeting, Austin, TX.
- December 2012 “Trends in cloud top height: real or not?” MISR Data Users Science Symposium, Pasadena, CA.
- December 2012 (invited) “Observed tropical expansion and its impact on the hydrological and energy cycles,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- December 2012 “Observational evidence for underestimation of BC radiative forcing trends in CMIP5 models,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- September 2012 (invited) “How does subsidence affect boundary layer cloudiness?,” 1st Pan-Global Atmosphere System Studies Workshop in Boulder, CO.
- June 2012 (invited) “Recent progress in understanding clouds and climate change,” Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory, Princeton, NJ.
- March 2012 (invited) “Evidence for climate change in the satellite cloud record,” Harvard University Workshop on Convection, Water Vapor, and Climate, Boston, MA.
- February 2012 (invited) “Advances in understanding cloud feedbacks,” Berkeley Atmospheric Sciences Symposium Berkeley, CA.
- December 2011 “Observed increase in zonal mean high-level cloud top from 1983 to 2008,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- July 2011 (invited) “Cloud observations and feedbacks: what way forward?” Gordon Research Conference Radiation and Climate, Waterville, ME.
- April 2011 “Factors contributing to variability in CERES radiation flux,” CERES Science Team Meeting, Newport News, VA.

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- December 2010 “Observed poleward shift in storm track cloudiness during recent decades,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- December 2010 “Interannual variability in MISR cloud top height compared to MODIS and CERES,” MISR Data Users Science Symposium, Pasadena, CA.
- May 2010 (invited) “Cloud feedbacks on climate: a challenging scientific problem,” Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory Colloquium, Batavia, IL
- January 2010 (invited) “Subtropical stratocumulus processes and feedbacks: the role of large-scale dynamics,” Center for Multiscale Modeling of Atmospheric Processes Team Meeting, La Jolla, CA
- September 2009 “The role of dynamics in cloud feedbacks,” Keck Institute for Space Studies workshop, Pasadena, CA.
- April 2009 (invited) “Clouds in the climate system: Why is this such a difficult problem, and where do we go from here?,” CERES Science Team meeting, Newport News, VA.
- February 2008 (invited) “Cloud cover trends and solar dimming and brightening over Europe and East Asia,” Workshop on Global Dimming and Brightening, Ein Gedi, IL.
- December 2006 “Multidecadal trends in aerosol radiative effects over Europe in observations and IPCC AR4 models,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- July 2006 “Cloud processes and feedbacks over the North Pacific and eastern equatorial Pacific,” Techniques for identifying likely artifacts in cloud data,” ETH Zürich, Zürich, Switzerland.
- July 2006 (invited) “Observed interdecadal changes in cloudiness,” Workshop on Climate Variability and Extremes During the Past 100 Years, Gwatt, Switzerland.
- July 2006 (poster) “Solar dimming and brightening over Europe in observations and AR4 global climate models,” Workshop on Climate Variability and Extremes During the Past 100 Years, Gwatt, Switzerland.
- July 2006 “Techniques for identifying likely artifacts in cloud data,” GEWEX Cloud Climatology Assessment Workshop, Madison, WI.
- March 2006 “European solar ‘dimming’ and ‘brightening’ as a diagnostic for aerosol simulation in GCMs,” Atmosphere Model Working Group Meeting, Boulder, CO.
- December 2005 “Multidecadal regional cloud and radiation changes,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- June 2005 “Multidecadal tropical cloud variability in observations and GCMs,” 5th International Conference on the Global Energy and Water Cycle, Costa Mesa, CA.
- January 2005 “Interdecadal tropical cloud variability in observations and the CCSM3,” Annual American Meteorological Society Meeting, San Diego, CA.
- January 2005 (poster) “Summertime North Pacific cloud feedbacks inferred from synoptic-scale dynamic and thermodynamic relationships,” Annual American Meteorological Society Meeting, San Diego, CA.
- October 2004 “Observed surface/satellite cloud/radiation trends... where do we believe them?” Climate Process Team Meeting, Seattle, WA.
- May 2004 “Changes in near-global cloud cover and reconstructed radiation flux since 1952,” UCLA Atmospheric Science Department, Los Angeles, CA.
- January 2004 “Changes in global ocean cloud cover and related radiation flux since 1952,” Annual American Meteorological Society Meeting, Seattle, WA.
- December 2003 “Observed global cloud and radiation flux changes since 1952,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- October 2003 “Cloud regime analyses for Case 4,” Atmospheric Radiation Measurement Program Cloud Parameterization and Modeling Working Group Meeting, Broomfield, CO.

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- September 2003 “Observed and simulated low-level cloud and lower tropospheric stratification,” Joint NCAR-GFDL Modeling Workshop, Princeton, NJ.
- June 2003 “Comparison of observed and simulated historical cloud and radiation trends: implications for climate sensitivity,” Annual Community Climate System Model Workshop, Breckenridge, CO.
- May 2003 (invited) “Observed cloud cover trends and global climate change,” Division of Geological and Planetary Sciences at the California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA.
- February 2003 “Observed changes in mean tropical oceanic cloudiness and net radiation since 1952,” Annual American Meteorological Society Meeting, Long Beach, CA.
- December 2002 “Evidence for globally decreasing subtropical marine stratocumulus since 1952,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- November 2002 “Cloud and meteorological conditions during the March 2000 IOP,” Atmospheric Radiation Measurement Program Cloud Parameterization and Modeling Working Group Meeting, Reston, VA.
- June 2002 (invited) “Variability of extratropical cloudiness and related meteorological parameters in the CCSM2,” Annual Community Climate System Model Workshop, Breckenridge, CO.
- April 2002 (poster) “Towards parameterization of frontal mesoscale circulations and cloudiness in GCMs based on ARM observations,” Atmospheric Radiation Measurement Program Science Team Meeting, St. Petersburg, FL.
- January 2002 “Tropical forcing of North Pacific decadal and interdecadal variability explored using a GCM ensemble,” Annual American Meteorological Society Meeting, Orlando, FL.
- December 2001 (poster) “Interdecadal variability of midlatitude North Pacific sea surface temperature: a modeling analysis considering tropical forcing and atmospheric variability,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- June 2001 (poster) “Evaluation of synoptic cloudiness in the CCSM and ideas for improved parameterization,” Annual Community Climate System Model Workshop, Breckenridge, CO.
- June 2000 (poster) “New techniques for evaluating GCM cloudiness applied to the GFDL Flexible Modeling System (FMS),” Gordon Research Conference on Solar Radiation and Climate, New Haven, CT.
- September 1999 “Improved techniques for evaluating GCM cloudiness,” Joint 8th Conference on Climate Variations/13th Conference on Numerical Weather Prediction, Denver, CO.
- June 1999 (invited) “What can cloud observations tell us about climate variability?” ISSI Workshop on Solar Variability and Climate, Bern, Switzerland.
- April 1999 “A proposed diagnostic technique for midlatitude cloudiness applied to CCM,” Atmosphere Model Working Group Meeting, Boulder, CO.
- November 1998 “Coupled variability in summertime cloudiness, sea surface temperature, and the storm track in the NCAR Climate System Model,” GCSS-WGNE Workshop on Cloud Processes and Cloud Feedbacks in Large-Scale Models, Reading, UK.
- June 1998 “Simplified large-scale cloud parameterization,” Annual Climate System Model Workshop, Breckenridge, CO.
- March 1998 “Evaluation of cloud parameterizations in the NCAR Community Climate Model 3,” Atmosphere Model Working Group Meeting, Boulder, CO.
- July 1997 (poster) “Relationships between cloud type and boundary layer structure over the ocean,” Symposium on Boundary Layers and Turbulence, Vancouver, BC.
- December 1993 (poster) “Using ISCCP Data to evaluate cloudiness in an atmospheric GCM,” American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- January 1993 “Interannual variability in stratiform cloudiness and sea surface temperature,” Annual American Meteorological Society Meeting, Anaheim, CA.